

Title & media presence	Affiliation	Establishment	Jurisdiction	Caseload
Beijing International Commercial Tribunal: 北京国际商事法庭 www.bicc.gov.cn/index . Available in Chinese and English) WeChat Official Account: 北京四中院	Established within the Beijing Fourth Intermediate People's Court (北京市第四中级人民法院)	December 28, 2021	Centralized jurisdiction of arbitration Jud. Review of foreign, HK, M, T awards; recognition & enforcement of foreign, HK, M, T judgments	Nearly 3,000 foreign-related cases by Oct 15, 2025; 500+ BRI-related cases involving 88 countries; over RMB 30+ billion in dispute; parties from 100+ countries/regions and 8,000+ entities. Supplemental: Another official tally notes 4,000+ cases concluded by May 21, 2025.
Shanghai International Commercial Court: 上海国际商事法庭. Primary platform: Shanghai First Intermediate People's Court WeChat public account 上海一中院, with a special column; media via SPC 中国涉外商事海事审判 and Shanghai high court 上海高院 sites	Established within the Shanghai First Intermediate People's Court (上海市第一中级人民法院), centralizing prior jurisdiction from the First and Second Intermediate Courts.	December 30, 2024	Foreign-related commercial cases; recognition/enforcement of foreign judgments; confirmation of foreign-related mediation agreements; FIE-related commercial cases; cases with WFOE party; arbitration judicial review (validity, set-aside, recognition/enforcement, preservation).	- Case Volume (Q1-Q3 2025): The SICC accepted 1,600 foreign-related commercial and arbitration judicial review cases. - Total Dispute Value: Over RMB 21.5 billion. - Parties' Origin: Involved parties from 39 countries and regions. Supplemental: Pro-arbitration innovation—investigation order based on tribunal interim measures; circuit tribunal in Lin-gang.
Suzhou International Commercial Court: 苏州国际商事法庭 http://sict.zjrmfy.suzhou.com.cn (Available in Chinese and English; English incomplete).	Established within the Suzhou Intermediate People's Court (苏州市中级人民法院); separate office in Suzhou Industrial Park.	Late November 2020.	First-instance foreign-related civil/commercial cases within Suzhou under RMB 5 billion; plus WFOE-party cases, L/C and guarantee disputes, civil/commercial judicial assistance, arbitration judicial review; designated appellate roles for certain basic courts.	Caseload (Nov. 2020-Nov. 2025): Intl Commercial Ct. accepted 5431 foreign-related civil & commercial cases involving 67 jurisdictions, 30 BRI countries; (2014-2019): Suzhou courts accepted 3,724 foreign-related civil and commercial cases.
Chengdu International Commercial Court: 成都国际商事法庭. Info portal within Sichuan court	Internal tribunal within the Chengdu Intermediate People's Court (成都市中级人民法院), office in the	April 22, 2022.	Centralized within Sichuan for eight categories of first-instance foreign-related civil/commercial	626 foreign-related, Hong Kong/Macao/Taiwan-related, and arbitration-related cases accepted and 530 concluded by June 13, 2024; includes 32

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system: http://cdfy.scssfw.gov.cn/article/index/id/M8gqMDAAIqIAAA.shtml . Supplemental: Dedicated bilingual site and WeChat account referenced.	Chengdu Central Legal Services District		cases, with enumerated exclusions (family, inheritance, labor, personnel, maritime, environmental/public interest, border trade, foreign-related real estate, foreign-related IP).	recognition/enforcement applications (30 concluded). Supplemental: 2018–2022 value RMB 8.598bn; strong arbitration review focus; notable typical cases and procedural rules in 2022.
Chongqing International Commercial Court: 重庆国际商事法庭. WeChat Public Account: “重庆国际商事法庭”.	Established within the Chongqing No. 1 Intermediate People’s Court (重庆市第一中级人民法院).	April 29, 2025.	Centralized jurisdiction over first- and second-instance foreign-related commercial and arbitration judicial review cases originally under Chongqing’s five intermediate courts (No.1–No.5).	Newly established—specific numbers not yet available. Supplemental: Strategic location on the New International Land-Sea Trade Corridor; emphasis on consolidation.
Hainan International Commercial Court(s): 海南国际商事法庭. Primary portal via Hainan High Court. The courts were established as the “Hainan First and Second Foreign-related Civil and Commercial Tribunals” (海南第一、第二涉外民商事法庭). They were later renamed to their current titles, “Hainan Free Trade Port First International Commercial Court” and “Hainan Free Trade Port Second International Commercial Court” (海南自由贸易港第一国际商事法庭, 海南自由贸易港第二国际商事法庭).	Dedicated tribunals within the intermediate court system (First and Second) under Hainan Free Trade Port framework.	September 2019 (as First/Second Foreign-related Civil and Commercial Tribunals), later renamed as Hainan Free Trade Port First/Second International Commercial Courts.	Broad scope including recognition/enforcement of foreign judgments and awards; corporate, financial, labor (foreign nationals), maritime/logistics, cross-border family/property, among others; model forum selection clause allowing choice absent China nexus.	8,610+ cases in ~5.5 years with ~94% conclusion. 5,136 foreign-related and cases involving Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan parties. Supplemental: Emphasis on diversified dispute resolution and internationalization measures.

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Hangzhou International Commercial Court: 杭州国际商事法庭. No dedicated official website/WeChat found.	Established within the Hangzhou Intermediate People's Court (杭州市中级人民法院), based on Civil Division No. 4.	March 15, 2023 (SPC-approved).	Centralized over first- and second-instance foreign-related civil/commercial cases; WFOE, L/C, guarantee disputes; arbitration judicial review; recognition/enforcement of foreign awards and judgments; other international judicial assistance.	Pre-establishment division averaged 500+ foreign-related cases annually; notable precedents include BRI "Top Ten" independent guarantee case and first direct application abroad to recognize a Chinese judgment.
Nanjing International Commercial Court: 南京国际商事法庭. Occasional reports in the 南京市中级人民法院 WeChat public account	Established within the Nanjing Intermediate People's Court (南京市中级人民法院) (#6 Civil Tribunal 民事深谕第六庭)	April 6, 2023.	First-instance foreign-related civil/commercial cases within Nanjing; WFOE-party cases; L/C and independent guarantee disputes; cross-border bankruptcy assistance; judicial assistance; arbitration judicial review; designated appellate roles for Jiangbei New Area/basic courts; other cases as assigned.	2022-2024, 140 BRI cases, 40% mediated, 24 judicial assistance cases
Nanning International Commercial Court: 南宁国际商事法庭 Wechat public account: 中国东盟自贸区南宁国际商事法庭	Specialized tribunal within the Nanning Railway Transport Intermediate People's Court (南宁铁路运输中级法院).	September 16, 2022 (during the China-ASEAN Expo/Business & Investment Summit).	Handles foreign-related, Hong Kong/Macao/overseas as Chinese-related civil/commercial disputes with integrated litigation-arbitration-mediation mechanisms; workstations with CCPIT and grassroots courts.	1,392 cases by end July, 2025, involving parties from 38 countries/regions.
Ningbo International Commercial Court:	Within the Ningbo Intermediate	March 16, 2023; first case heard/decided same day.	First- and second-instance foreign-related	up to end 2025, 540 foreign-related, Hong

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宁波国际商事法庭, WeChat public account, reports within 宁波市中级人民法院	People's Court (宁波市中级人民法院).		civil/commercial cases; WFOE, L/C, guarantee disputes; arbitration judicial review; recognition/enforcement of foreign judgments/awards; other assistance.	Kong, Macao, and Taiwan-related cases concluded from 43 jurisdictions. • Case Types: Covered 77 different causes of action, primarily concentrated in cross-border trade, specifically trademark disputes and contract disputes.
Qingdao International Commercial Court: 青岛国际商事法庭 Official Website: http://qdsq.qdcourt.gov.cn/qdsqswsspw/gkjj51/index.html .	Within the Qingdao Intermediate People's Court (青岛市中级人民法院); office in Qingdao Central Legal Services District.	February 28, 2024.	Centralized over foreign-related civil/commercial cases; WFOE and foreign-funded financial institution disputes; L/C and guarantee disputes; arbitration judicial review; recognition/enforcement of foreign judgments/rulings; other assistance; supervision/guidance of basic courts.	2024—171 foreign-related cases, 68 arbitration review, 7 judicial assistance; 616 cases Feb 2024–Oct 2025 with RMB 14.5bn dispute value; 45% mediation/withdrawal via “One-Stop” platform.
Changchun International Commercial Court: 长春国际商事法庭. WeChat: 长春智慧法务区 (primary source).	Within the Changchun Intermediate People's Court (长春市中级人民法院).	August 15, 2022.	Foreign-related commercial disputes including arbitration review; sophisticated application of New York Convention, CISG, and complex conflicts rules; judicial assistance.	Over 1,800 cases in three years; Total Value in Dispute: Over RMB 10.46 billion; Recent Growth (2025): 147 new first-instance foreign-related, Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan-related cases accepted since the beginning of 2025, a year-on-year increase of 116.2%. >20% average annual growth in international judicial assistance & arbitration review; 54.1% cases initiated by parties choosing jurisdiction.
Wuxi International Commercial Court: 无锡国际商事法庭.	Within the Wuxi Intermediate People's Court (无锡市中级人民法院).	April 28, 2023.	1.Foreign-Related Civil and Commercial Cases (First-Instance):	Up to April 25, 2024. • Cases Concluded: 234 foreign-related commercial cases

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Official Website: https://gstj.wxfy.gov.cn/#/ (bilingual: Chinese and English)			Cases involving foreign parties, habitual residence abroad, or legal facts/objects overseas, with a dispute value below RMB 5 billion. 2.Cases Designated for Centralized Adjudication by the SPC: Second-instance cases related to Foreign-Invested Enterprises (FIEs), including establishment, shareholder rights, profit distribution, etc. First-instance cases involving letters of credit, guarantees, and preservation measures. Cross-border bankruptcy assistance, judicial assistance, and arbitration-related judicial reviews. Excluded Matters: Family, inheritance, real estate, labor, environmental, and bankruptcy disputes.	(including 43 judicial reviews of arbitration). Value in Dispute: RMB 2.208 billion.
Xiamen International Commercial Court: 厦门国际商事法庭 https://ict.xmcourt.gov.cn/portal/ (Available in Chinese and English). WeChat Official Account: 厦门中院	Within the Xiamen Intermediate People's Court (厦门市中级人民法院).	SPC approval January 2022; inaugurated September 7, 2022.	Five categories centralized—first/second-instance foreign-related cases; WFOE/L/C/guarantee; arbitration judicial review and confirmation of foreign-related mediation agreements; recognition/enforcement of foreign judgments; other assistance.	As of Sept 16, 2024—178 accepted, 164 concluded, RMB 2.321bn; parties from 20+ countries/regions; notable complex cases (aircraft engine leasing between foreign entities, Rolls-Royce disputes).

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Quanzhou International Commercial Court: 泉州国际商事法庭. Source article (Overseas Chinese Affairs Office): https://qwgzyj.gqb.gov.cn/gn/2025/08-02/10458090.shtml.	Within the Quanzhou Intermediate People's Court (泉州市中级人民法院).	September 14, 2022.	Centralized over first- and second-instance foreign-related/HK/Macao/overseas Chinese-related civil/commercial cases; arbitration judicial review; actions objecting to execution of arbitral awards; recognition/enforcement of foreign judgments; other assistance.	• Total Caseload (Since establishment in Sep 2022 - Jul 2025): Cases Accepted: 3,108 various civil and commercial cases. Cases Concluded: 2,894 cases. • Foreign-Related Caseload (Subset of above): Cases Accepted: 159 cases. Cases Concluded: 128 cases.
Guangzhou International Commercial Tribunal (广州国际商事法庭). Official website: No standalone website identified. Information is published through the Guangzhou Intermediate People's Court (广州市中级人民法院) and the Guangdong Higher People's Court (广东省高级人民法院). No dedicated English-language website identified (checked July 2026). WeChat Official Accounts: 广州中院, 广东省高级人民法院; additional reports by 广州政法.	Established as a specialized international commercial adjudication division (专门审判机构) within the Guangzhou Intermediate People's Court (广州市中级人民法院) upon approval of the Supreme People's Court (最高人民法院).	Rules issued: 3 February 2026 (<i>Rules of the Guangzhou International Commercial Tribunal (Trial Implementation)</i>), 《广州国际商事法庭规程（试行）》, 穗中法〔2026〕37号). Official inauguration: 4 February 2026.	Centralised jurisdiction over foreign-related commercial matters falling within the jurisdiction of the Guangzhou Intermediate People's Court, including:• first- and second-instance foreign-related commercial cases;• arbitration judicial review;• confirmation of foreign-related mediation agreements;• recognition and enforcement of foreign court judgments and arbitral awards;• commercial cases involving the Foreign State Immunity Law (外国国家豁免法);• designated appellate jurisdiction and extended jurisdiction (提级管辖) over significant foreign-related commercial	No official annual caseload has yet been published, as the Tribunal was only established in February 2026. Representative case: The Tribunal concluded its first case on 24 April 2026, a dispute between a Slovenian company and a Guangzhou company concerning an international sales contract governed by the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (CISG). The Tribunal referred to CISG Advisory Council Opinion No. 18 on set-off and adopted an innovative “judge-led legal explanation + professional mediation” (法官释法 + 调解员穿针引线) model. features; strong emphasis on digital litigation (AOL 授权见证通, 域外法查明通); AI-assisted foreign law ascertainment;; and explicit support for the Belt and Road Initiative and the Guangdong–Hong Kong–Macao Greater Bay Area.

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			disputes within Guangzhou. The Tribunal also issued Model Jurisdiction Clauses (广州国际商事法庭协议管辖示范条款).	
Shenzhen International Commercial Tribunal (深圳国际商事法庭). Official website: No standalone official website identified. Information is published through the Shenzhen Intermediate People's Court (深圳市中级人民法院) and the Guangdong High People's Court (广东省高级人民法院). No dedicated English-language website identified. WeChat Official Accounts: 深圳市中级人民法院, 广东省高级人民法院; additional reports by 深圳特区报, 深圳新闻网.	Established as a specialised international commercial adjudication division (专门审判机构) within the Shenzhen Intermediate People's Court (深圳市中级人民法院) upon approval of the Supreme People's Court (最高人民法院), the Guangdong High People's Court (广东省高级人民法院), and the Institutional Establishment Commission Office of the CPC Shenzhen Municipal Party Committee (中共深圳市委机构编制委员会办公室). specialised tribunal of the Intermediate People's Court.	Official inauguration: 20 March 2026. Supporting instruments issued simultaneously include the Working Rules of the Shenzhen International Commercial Tribunal (《深圳国际商事法庭工作规程》) and the bilingual Model Jurisdiction Clauses of the Shenzhen International Commercial Tribunal (《深圳国际商事法庭协议管辖示范条款》). The Tribunal was established pursuant to the Opinions on Further Advancing the Comprehensive Reform Pilot in Shenzhen (《关于深入推进深圳综合改革试点深化改革创新扩大开放的意见》), which called for the establishment of a “one-stop” international commercial dispute resolution mechanism integrating litigation, mediation and arbitration.	Centralised jurisdiction over foreign-related commercial matters falling within the jurisdiction of the Shenzhen Intermediate People's Court, including: • first- and second-instance foreign-related commercial cases; • arbitration judicial review; • confirmation of foreign-related mediation agreements; • recognition and enforcement of foreign court judgments and rulings; • other international commercial matters assigned by law or designated by the court. The Tribunal also encourages parties to select Shenzhen through its bilingual Model Jurisdiction Clauses (协议管辖示范条款), exercises extended jurisdiction (提级管辖) over	No official annual tribunal-specific caseload has yet been published, as the Tribunal was established only in March 2026. Representative case: The Tribunal concluded its first case in May 2026, involving an international sale of medical equipment between an Egyptian company and a Shenzhen company arising from a long-term exclusive distribution agreement. Following multiple rounds of evaluative mediation (评估式调解), the parties reached a comprehensive settlement, fully performed the agreement, and resumed commercial cooperation. The Tribunal described the case as an example of the Chinese “Oriental mediation” (东方调解) approach to international commercial dispute resolution. Innovative practice: On 9 June 2026, the Tribunal heard its first case involving a Hong Kong expert people's assessor (香港专家人民陪审员), concerning a Hong Kong financial loan dispute requiring the application of Hong Kong law. This represents one of the earliest institutionalised uses of

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			significant first-instance foreign-related commercial disputes, and emphasises integrated litigation–mediation–arbitration (“一站式”) dispute resolution for the Guangdong–Hong Kong–Macao Greater Bay Area.	Hong Kong expert assessors in an international commercial tribunal. Distinctive features: strong emphasis on Greater Bay Area judicial integration; extensive use of Hong Kong expert people’s assessors;; close cooperation with the Shenzhen Court of International Arbitration (SCIA, 深圳国际仲裁院) and Hong Kong mediation organisations; s. Although the Tribunal itself is newly established, it builds upon Shenzhen courts’ extensive foreign-related adjudication experience, including 35,516 first-instance foreign-related, Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan civil and commercial cases concluded between 2021 and 2025 , with numerous nationally recognised representative cases and judicial reform initiatives.
Yiwu International Commercial Tribunal (义乌国际商事法庭). Official website: No standalone official website identified. Information is primarily published through the Yiwu People’s Court (义乌市人民法院), Jinhua Intermediate People’s Court (金华市中级人民法院) and Zhejiang High People’s Court (浙江省高级人民法院)	Established as a specialised international commercial adjudication division (专门审判机构) within the Yiwu People’s Court (义乌市人民法院) upon approval of the Institutional Establishment Commission of Zhejiang Province (浙江省委机构编制委员会办公室) . It is China’s first county-level (基层	Official inauguration: 2 April 2026. The Tribunal was established to strengthen judicial support for the deepening of the Yiwu International Trade Comprehensive Reform (义乌国际贸易综合改革) and the Belt and Road Initiative (一带一路) . Its establishment also reflects Zhejiang’s broader strategy of improving foreign-related	Centralised jurisdiction over matters falling within the jurisdiction of the Yiwu People’s Court , including: • first-instance foreign-related, Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan civil and commercial cases; • specified categories of disputes involving wholly foreign-owned enterprises	Recent caseload: The Tribunal concluded 833 foreign-related civil and commercial cases in 2025 , with parties from 56 countries and regions voluntarily choosing litigation in Yiwu. As Zhejiang’s busiest basic-level court for foreign-related litigation, Yiwu has long handled the largest volume of foreign-related, Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan civil and commercial cases among basic courts in the province. Representative practice: “professional judicial guidance +

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via 浙江天平. No dedicated English-language website identified (checked July 2026). WeChat / media platforms: 浙江天平, 义乌市人民法院, 浙江自贸 (China (Zhejiang) Pilot Free Trade Zone).	法院) International Commercial Tribunal, distinguishing it from other international commercial tribunals that are generally established within intermediate people's courts. The Tribunal builds upon Yiwu Court's long-standing foreign-related jurisdiction, granted by the Supreme People's Court (最高人民法院) in 2005, making Yiwu the first basic-level court in China authorised to hear first-instance foreign-related commercial cases.	judicial services and building an international commercial dispute resolution hub.	(外商独资企业案件); •international and inter-regional judicial assistance matters under the jurisdiction of Yiwu Court; • other related civil and commercial adjudication matters assigned by law. Unlike most international commercial tribunals established at the intermediate court level, the Tribunal exercises jurisdiction at the basic-level court (基层法院) while serving one of China's busiest international trading centres.	foreign mediators” (专业指导 + 以外调外) model, the appointment of 113 mediators, including 20 foreign mediators from 15 countries, and the establishment of the first “litigation–arbitration–mediation” (诉仲调) one-stop international commercial dispute resolution mechanism at the county level. Foreign mediators have resolved over 1,300 cross-border commercial disputes, involving more than RMB 169 million in dispute value. Distinctive features: China's first county-level International Commercial Tribunal; exceptionally strong connection with Yiwu's international commodity market and Belt and Road trade; long-standing experience in foreign-related adjudication since 2005; innovative “foreign mediators mediating foreign disputes” (以外调外) mechanism; multilingual litigation services (including Chinese, English and Arabic litigation guides); specialised bilingual judicial team;; and a strong emphasis on practical dispute resolution for SMEs and international traders rather than large-scale investment or financial disputes.